KANT THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS

GROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALSKANT: THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALSKANT: GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALSKANT'S METAPHYSICS OF MORALSFUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALSKANT: GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS GROUNDING FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS KANT: THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALSFUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALSKANT: GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALSGROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALSGROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS GROUND WORK OF THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS FOUNDATIONS OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALSON THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS AND ETHICSMORAL LAW: GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALSMETAPHYSICAL ELEMENTS OF JUSTICEON THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS AND ETHICSGROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALSTHE ETHICS OF IMMANUEL KANT IMMANUEL KANT IMMANUEL KANT LARA DENIS IMMANUEL KANT IMMANUEL KANT IMMANUEL KANT IMMANUEL KANT IMMANUEL KANT IMMANUEL KANT CHRISTOPH HORN IMMANUEL KANT GROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS KANT: THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS KANT: GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS KANT'S METAPHYSICS OF MORALS FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS KANT: GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS GROUNDING FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS KANT: THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS KANT: GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS GROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS FOUNDATIONS OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS ON THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS AND ETHICS MORAL LAW: GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS METAPHYSICAL ELEMENTS OF JUSTICE ON THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS AND ETHICS

GROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS THE ETHICS OF IMMANUEL KANT IMMANUEL KANT

IMMANUEL KANT S GROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT TEXTS IN THE HISTORY OF ETHICS IN IT KANT SEARCHES FOR THE SUPREME PRINCIPLE OF MORALITY AND ARGUES FOR A CONCEPTION OF THE MORAL LIFE THAT HAS MADE THIS WORK A CONTINUING SOURCE OF CONTROVERSY AND AN OBJECT OF REINTERPRETATION FOR OVER TWO CENTURIES THIS NEW EDITION OF KANT S WORK PROVIDES A FRESH TRANSLATION THAT IS UNIQUELY FAITHFUL TO THE GERMAN ORIGINAL AND MORE FULLY ANNOTATED THAN ANY PREVIOUS TRANSLATION THERE ARE ALSO FOUR ESSAYS BY WELL KNOWN SCHOLARS THAT DISCUSS KANT S VIEWS AND THE PHILOSOPHICAL ISSUES RAISED BY THE GROUNDWORK J B SCHNEEWIND DEFENDS THE CONTINUING INTEREST IN KANTIAN ETHICS BY EXAMINING ITS INFLUENCE ON THE ETHICAL THEORIES THAT CAME AFTER IT MARCIA BARON SHEDS LIGHT ON KANT S FAMOUS VIEWS ABOUT MORAL MOTIVATION AND SHELLY KAGAN AND ALLEN W WOOD ADVOCATE CONTRASTING INTERPRETATIONS OF KANTIAN ETHICS AND ITS PRACTICAL IMPLICATIONS

THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS IS KANT S FINAL MAJOR WORK IN MORAL PHILOSOPHY IN IT HE PRESENTS THE BASIC CONCEPTS AND PRINCIPLES OF RIGHT AND VIRTUE AND THE SYSTEM OF DUTIES OF HUMAN BEINGS AS SUCH THE WORK COMPRISES TWO PARTS THE DOCTRINE OF RIGHT CONCERNS OUTER FREEDOM AND THE RIGHTS OF HUMAN BEINGS AGAINST ONE ANOTHER THE DOCTRINE OF VIRTUE CONCERNS INNER FREEDOM AND THE ETHICAL DUTIES OF HUMAN BEINGS TO THEMSELVES AND OTHERS MARY GREGOR S TRANSLATION LIGHTLY REVISED FOR THIS EDITION IS THE ONLY COMPLETE TRANSLATION OF THE ENTIRE TEXT AND INCLUDES EXTENSIVE ANNOTATION ON KANT S DIFFICULT AND SOMETIMES UNFAMILIAR VOCABULARY THIS EDITION INCLUDES

NUMEROUS NEW FOOTNOTES SOME OF WHICH ADDRESS CONTROVERSIAL ASPECTS OF GREGOR S
TRANSLATION OR OFFER ALTERNATIVES LARA DENIS S INTRODUCTION SETS THE WORK IN
CONTEXT EXPLAINS ITS STRUCTURE AND THEMES AND INTRODUCES IMPORTANT INTERPRETIVE
DEBATES THE VOLUME ALSO PROVIDES THOROUGH GUIDANCE ON FURTHER READING INCLUDING
ONLINE RESOURCES

IMMANUEL KANT S GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS RANKS ALONGSIDE PLATO S
REPUBLIC AND ARISTOTLE S NICOMACHEAN ETHICS AS ONE OF THE MOST PROFOUND AND
INFLUENTIAL WORKS IN MORAL PHILOSOPHY EVER WRITTEN IN KANT S OWN WORDS ITS AIM IS
TO SEARCH FOR AND ESTABLISH THE SUPREME PRINCIPLE OF MORALITY THE CATEGORICAL
IMPERATIVE KANT ARGUES THAT EVERY HUMAN BEING IS AN END IN HIMSELF OR HERSELF NEVER
TO BE USED AS A MEANS BY OTHERS AND THAT MORAL OBLIGATION IS AN EXPRESSION OF THE
HUMAN CAPACITY FOR AUTONOMY OR SELF GOVERNMENT THIS EDITION PRESENTS THE ACCLAIMED
TRANSLATION OF THE TEXT BY MARY GREGOR TOGETHER WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY CHRISTINE
M KORSGAARD THAT EXAMINES AND EXPLAINS KANT S ARGUMENT

IMMANUEL KANT S METAPHYSICS OF MORALS 1797 CONTAINING THE DOCTRINE OF RIGHT AND DOCTRINE OF VIRTUE IS HIS FINAL MAJOR WORK OF PRACTICAL PHILOSOPHY ITS FOCUS IS NOT RATIONAL BEINGS IN GENERAL BUT HUMAN BEINGS IN PARTICULAR AND IT PRESUPPOSES AND DEEPENS KANT S EARLIER ACCOUNTS OF MORALITY FREEDOM AND MORAL PSYCHOLOGY IN THIS VOLUME OF NEWLY COMMISSIONED ESSAYS A DISTINGUISHED TEAM OF CONTRIBUTORS EXPLORES THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS IN RELATION TO KANT S EARLIER WORKS AS WELL AS EXAMINING THEMES WHICH EMERGE FROM THE TEXT ITSELF TOPICS INCLUDE THE RELATION BETWEEN RIGHT AND VIRTUE PROPERTY PUNISHMENT AND MORAL FEELING THEIR DIVERSITY OF QUESTIONS PERSPECTIVES AND APPROACHES WILL PROVIDE NEW INSIGHTS INTO THE WORK FOR SCHOLARS IN KANT S MORAL AND POLITICAL THEORY

FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS IMMANUEL KANT HOW SHOULD HUMAN BEINGS BEHAVE TOWARD ONE ANOTHER HOW MUST WE BEHAVE ONE OF THE MOST INFLUENTIAL THINKERS OF THE WESTERN CIVILIZATION A MAN WHO PROFOUNDLY SHAPED THE MIND SET OF

THE MODERN WORLD IMMANUEL KANT DEVELOPED HIS CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE AS A PHILOSOPHICAL PROOF OF THE GOLDEN RULE AND IN THIS 1873 ESSAY HE ELABORATES UPON AND DEFENDS HIS UNDERSTANDING OF THE LOGICAL UNDERPINNINGS OF ALL HUMAN MORALITY ESSENTIAL READING FOR ANYONE SEEKING AN APPRECIATION OF MODERN PHILOSOPHY THIS IS AN INTRIGUING AND PROVOCATIVE WORK EXPLORING THE INTERSECTION OF MORALITY AND REASON GERMAN METAPHYSICIAN IMMANUEL KANT 1724 1804 SERVED AS A LIBRARIAN OF THE ROYAL LIBRARY A PRESTIGIOUS GOVERNMENT POSITION AND AS A PROFESSOR AT KNIGSBERG UNIVERSITY HIS OTHER WORKS INCLUDE OBSERVATIONS ON THE FEELING OF THE BEAUTIFUL AND SUBLIME 1764 CRITIQUE OF PURE REASON 1781 AND GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS 1785

IMMANUEL KANT S GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS RANKS ALONGSIDE PLATO S
REPUBLIC AND ARISTOTLE S NICOMACHEAN ETHICS AS ONE OF THE MOST PROFOUND AND
INFLUENTIAL WORKS IN MORAL PHILOSOPHY EVER WRITTEN IN KANT S OWN WORDS ITS AIM IS
TO SEARCH FOR AND ESTABLISH THE SUPREME PRINCIPLE OF MORALITY THE CATEGORICAL
IMPERATIVE THIS EDITION PRESENTS THE ACCLAIMED TRANSLATION OF THE TEXT BY MARY
GREGOR TOGETHER WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY CHRISTINE M KORSGAARD THAT EXAMINES AND
EXPLAINS KANT S ARGUMENT

THIS EXPANDED EDITION OF JAMES ELLINGTON S PREEMINENT TRANSLATION INCLUDES ELLINGTON S

NEW TRANSLATION OF KANT S ESSAY OF A SUPPOSED RIGHT TO LIE BECAUSE OF

PHILANTHROPIC CONCERNS IN WHICH KANT REPLIES TO ONE OF THE STANDARD OBJECTIONS TO

HIS MORAL THEORY AS PRESENTED IN THE MAIN TEXT THAT IT REQUIRES US TO TELL THE

TRUTH EVEN IN THE FACE OF DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES

THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS IS KANT S MAJOR WORK IN APPLIED MORAL PHILOSOPHY IN WHICH HE DEALS WITH THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF RIGHTS AND OF VIRTUES IT COMPRISES TWO PARTS THE DOCTRINE OF RIGHT WHICH DEALS WITH THE RIGHTS WHICH PEOPLE HAVE OR CAN ACQUIRE AND THE DOCTRINE OF VIRTUE WHICH DEALS WITH THE VIRTUES THEY OUGHT TO ACQUIRE MARY GREGOR S TRANSLATION REVISED FOR PUBLICATION IN THE CAMBRIDGE TEXTS IN

THE HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY SERIES IS THE ONLY COMPLETE TRANSLATION OF THE WHOLE TEXT AND INCLUDES EXTENSIVE ANNOTATION ON KANT S DIFFICULT AND SOMETIMES UNFAMILIAR VOCABULARY A NEW INTRODUCTION BY ROGER SULLIVAN SETS THE WORK IN ITS HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL CONTEXT THIS VOLUME WILL BE OF WIDE INTEREST TO STUDENTS OF ETHICS AND OF LEGAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

GROUNDING FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS IS THE FIRST OF IMMANUEL KANT S MATURE WORKS ON MORAL PHILOSOPHY AND REMAINS ONE OF THE MOST INFLUENTIAL IN THE FIELD KANT CONCEIVES HIS INVESTIGATION AS A WORK OF FOUNDATIONAL ETHICS ONE THAT CLEARS THE GROUND FOR FUTURE RESEARCH BY EXPLAINING THE CORE CONCEPTS AND PRINCIPLES OF MORAL THEORY AND SHOWING THAT THEY ARE NORMATIVE FOR RATIONAL AGENTS

PUBLISHED IN 1785 IMMANUEL KANT S GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS RANKS ALONGSIDE PLATO S REPUBLIC AND ARISTOTLE S NICOMACHEAN ETHICS AS ONE OF THE MOST PROFOUND AND INFLUENTIAL WORKS IN MORAL PHILOSOPHY EVER WRITTEN IN KANT S OWN WORDS ITS AIM IS TO IDENTIFY AND CORROBORATE THE SUPREME PRINCIPLE OF MORALITY THE CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE HE ARGUES THAT HUMAN BEINGS ARE ENDS IN THEMSELVES NEVER TO BE USED BY ANYONE MERELY AS A MEANS AND THAT UNIVERSAL AND UNCONDITIONAL OBLIGATIONS MUST BE UNDERSTOOD AS AN EXPRESSION OF THE HUMAN CAPACITY FOR AUTONOMY AND SELF GOVERNANCE AS SUCH THEY ARE LAWS OF FREEDOM THIS VOLUME CONTAINS MARY GREGOR S ACCLAIMED TRANSLATION OF THE TEXT INTO ENGLISH REVISED BY JENS TIMMERMANN AND AN ACCESSIBLE UPDATED INTRODUCTION BY CHRISTINE KORSGAARD

IMMANUEL KANT S GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS IS A SEMINAL TEXT THAT LAYS THE FOUNDATION FOR HIS MORAL PHILOSOPHY THROUGH A METHODICAL EXAMINATION OF MORAL CONCEPTS KANT ARTICULATES THE PRINCIPLES OF A DEONTOLOGICAL ETHICAL FRAMEWORK BASED ON DUTY RATHER THAN CONSEQUENCES HIS DISCUSSION INTRODUCES THE PIVOTAL CONCEPT OF THE CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE GUIDING MORAL ACTIONS THROUGH UNIVERSALIZABILITY AND RESPECT FOR RATIONAL BEINGS WRITTEN IN A CLEAR YET RIGOROUS LITERARY STYLE THIS WORK SITUATES ITSELF WITHIN THE ENLIGHTENMENT DISCOURSE

EMPHASIZING REASON AS THE CORNERSTONE OF ETHICAL BEHAVIOR KANT 1724 1804 WAS A GERMAN PHILOSOPHER WHOSE INTELLECTUAL JOURNEY WAS SHAPED BY THE TUMULTUOUS PERIOD OF ENLIGHTENMENT THOUGHT HIS QUEST FOR A RATIONAL BASIS FOR ETHICS AROSE FROM A DEEP DISSATISFACTION WITH BOTH EMPIRICISM AND DOGMATIC TRADITIONS LIVING IN A TIME WHEN MORAL RELATIVISM WAS PREVALENT KANT S DESIRE TO ESTABLISH UNIVERSAL MORAL LAWS REFLECTS HIS PROFOUND ENGAGEMENT WITH THE PHILOSOPHICAL LANDSCAPE OF HIS DAY INFLUENCING NOT ONLY SUBSEQUENT ETHICAL THEORY BUT THE BROADER SPECTRUM OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS IS ESSENTIAL READING FOR ANYONE INTERESTED IN THE FOUNDATIONS OF MODERN MORAL PHILOSOPHY IT NOT ONLY CHALLENGES READERS TO REFLECT ON THEIR OWN ETHICAL CONVICTIONS BUT ALSO PROVIDES A FRAMEWORK FOR UNDERSTANDING CONTEMPORARY DEBATES IN MORAL THEORY ENGAGING WITH KANT S TEXT EQUIPS READERS WITH CRUCIAL INSIGHTS INTO THE ONGOING DISCOURSE SURROUNDING MORALITY AUTONOMY AND HUMAN DIGNITY

KANT S GROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS FROM 1785 IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT AND INFLUENTIAL TEXTS IN THE WHOLE HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY ITS CENTRAL PURPOSE IS TO DEVELOP THE CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE THE PRESENT COLLECTED VOLUME CONTAINS PAPERS ON CENTRAL THEORETICAL ASPECTS KEY FEATURES CONTRIBUTIONS FROM LEADING INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITIES IN KANT RESEARCH A REFLECTION OF THE CURRENT STATE OF RESEARCH TOGETHER WITH NEW ASPECTS

CONSIDERED ONE OF THE MOST PROFOUND INFLUENTIAL AND IMPORTANT WORKS OF PHILOSOPHY GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS INTRODUCES THE FAMOUS CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE AND LAYS DOWN A FOUNDATION FOR ALL OF IMMANUEL KANT S WRITINGS IN IT KANT ILLUMINATES THE BASIC CONCEPT THAT IS CENTRAL TO HIS MORAL PHILOSOPHY AND IN FACT TO THE ENTIRE FIELD OF MODERN ETHICAL THOUGHT THE CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE THE SUPREME PRINCIPLE OF MORALITY STATING THAT ALL DECISIONS SHOULD BE MADE BASED ON WHAT IS UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTABLE FEATURING THE RENOWNED TRANSLATION AND COMMENTARY OF OXFORD S H J PATON THIS VOLUME HAS LONG BEEN CONSIDERED THE DEFINITIVE ENGLISH

EDITION OF KANT S CLASSIC TEXT KANT S GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS

PATON WRITES IN HIS PREFACE IS ONE OF THE SMALL BOOKS WHICH IS TRULY GREAT IT HAS

EXERCISED ON HUMAN THOUGHT AN INFLUENCE ALMOST LUDICROUSLY DISPROPORTIONATE TO ITS

SIZE

THE FOUNDATIONS IS FOR THE GENERAL READER WHO POSSESSES COMMON RATIONAL KNOWLEDGE

OF MORALITY BUT LACKS A PHILOSOPHICAL THEORY OF IT TRANSLATOR S INTRODUCTION

COLLECTED HERE IN THIS OMNIBUS EDITION ARE IMMANUEL KANT S THREE MOST IMPORTANT WORKS ON THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS AND ETHICS INCLUDED ARE KANT GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS INTRODUCTION TO THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS AND THE METAPHYSICAL ELEMENTS OF ETHICS KANT S FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT WORKS IN MODERN MORAL PHILOSOPHY IT BELONGS BESIDE PLATO ARISTOTLE MACHIAVELLI AND HOBBES HERE KANT SETS OUT TO ARTICULATE AND DEFEND THE CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE THAT UNDERLIES MORAL REASONING AND TO LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR A COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT OF JUSTICE AND HUMAN VIRTUES IN INTRODUCTION TO THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS KANT STATES ALL DUTIES ARE EITHER DUTIES OF RIGHT THAT IS JURIDICAL DUTIES OR DUTIES OF VIRTUE THAT IS ETHICAL DUTIES JURIDICAL DUTIES ARE SUCH AS MAY BE PROMULGATED BY EXTERNAL LEGISLATION ETHICAL DUTIES ARE THOSE FOR WHICH SUCH LEGISLATION IS NOT POSSIBLE IN THE METAPHYSICAL ELEMENTS OF ETHICS STATES IF THERE EXISTS ON ANY SUBJECT A PHILOSOPHY THAT IS A SYSTEM OF RATIONAL KNOWLEDGE BASED ON CONCEPTS THEN THERE MUST ALSO BE FOR THIS PHILOSOPHY A SYSTEM OF PURE RATIONAL CONCEPTS INDEPENDENT OF ANY CONDITION OF INTUITION IN OTHER WORDS A METAPHYSIC IT MAY BE ASKED WHETHER METAPHYSICAL ELEMENTS ARE REQUIRED ALSO FOR EVERY PRACTICAL PHILOSOPHY WHICH IS THE DOCTRINE OF DUTIES AND THEREFORE ALSO FOR ETHICS

FIRST PUBLISHED IN 2012 KANT S GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS IS ONE OF
THE SMALL BOOKS WHICH ARE TRULY GREAT IT HAS EXERCISED ON HUMAN THOUGHT AN
INFLUENCE ALMOST LUDICROUSLY DISPROPORTIONATE TO ITS SIZE IN MORAL PHILOSOPHY IT

RANKS WITH THE REPUBLIC OF PLATO AND THE ETHICS OF ARISTOTLE AND PERHAPS PARTLY NO DOUBT THROUGH THE SPREAD OF CHRISTIAN IDEALS AND THROUGH THE LONG EXPERIENCE OF THE HUMAN RACE DURING THE LAST TWO THOUSAND YEARS IT SHOWS IN SOME RESPECTS A DEEPER INSIGHT EVEN THAN THESE ITS MAIN TOPIC THE SUPREME PRINCIPLE OF MORALITY IS OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO ALL WHO ARE NOT INDIFFERENT TO THE STRUGGLE OF GOOD AGAINST EVIL WRITTEN AS IT WAS TOWARDS THE END OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY IT IS COUCHED IN TERMS OTHER THAN THOSE THAT WOULD BE USED TODAY BUT ITS MESSAGE WAS NEVER MORE NEEDED THAN IT IS AT PRESENT WHEN A SOMEWHAT ARID EMPIRICISM IS THE PREVAILING FASHION IN PHILOSOPHY

A REVISION OF THE LIBRARY OF LIBERAL ARTS EDITION OF 1965 THIS VOLUME OFFERS THE COMPLETE TEXT OF KANT S METAPHYSICS OF MORALS PART I TRANSLATED BY JOHN LADD ALONG WITH LADD S ILLUMINATING INTRODUCTION TO THE FIRST EDITION EXPANDED TO INCLUDE DISCUSSION OF SUCH ISSUES AS KANT S CONCEPTION OF MARRIAGE AND ITS RELEVANCE TO HIS VIEW OF WOMEN AN UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY GLOSSARY AND INDEX ARE ALSO PROVIDED

COLLECTED HERE IN THIS OMNIBUS EDITION ARE IMMANUEL KANT S THREE MOST IMPORTANT WORKS ON THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS AND ETHICS INCLUDED ARE KANT GROUNDWORK OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS INTRODUCTION TO THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS AND THE METAPHYSICAL ELEMENTS OF ETHICS KANT S FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT WORKS IN MODERN MORAL PHILOSOPHY IT BELONGS BESIDE PLATO ARISTOTLE MACHIAVELLI AND HOBBES HERE KANT SETS OUT TO ARTICULATE AND DEFEND THE CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE THAT UNDERLIES MORAL REASONING AND TO LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR A COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT OF JUSTICE AND HUMAN VIRTUES IN INTRODUCTION TO THE METAPHYSIC OF MORALS KANT STATES ALL DUTIES ARE EITHER DUTIES OF RIGHT THAT IS JURIDICAL DUTIES OR DUTIES OF VIRTUE THAT IS ETHICAL DUTIES JURIDICAL DUTIES ARE SUCH AS MAY BE PROMULGATED BY EXTERNAL LEGISLATION ETHICAL DUTIES ARE THOSE FOR WHICH SUCH LEGISLATION IS NOT POSSIBLE IN THE METAPHYSICAL ELEMENTS OF ETHICS STATES IF THERE EXISTS ON ANY SUBJECT A

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MUST ALSO BE FOR THIS PHILOSOPHY A SYSTEM OF PURE RATIONAL CONCEPTS INDEPENDENT OF

ANY CONDITION OF INTUITION IN OTHER WORDS A METAPHYSIC IT MAY BE ASKED WHETHER

METAPHYSICAL ELEMENTS ARE REQUIRED ALSO FOR EVERY PRACTICAL PHILOSOPHY WHICH IS THE

DOCTRINE OF DUTIES AND THEREFORE ALSO FOR ETHICS

THE PRESENT GROUNDWORK IS NOTHING MORE THAN THE IDENTIFICATION AND VINDICATION OF THE SUPREME PRINCIPLE OF MORALITY IN THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS 1785 IMMANUEL KANT MAKES CLEAR HIS TWO CENTRAL INTENTIONS FIRST TO UNCOVER THE PRINCIPLE THAT UNDERPINS MORALITY AND SECONDLY TO DEFEND ITS APPLICABILITY TO HUMAN BEINGS THE RESULT IS ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT TEXTS IN THE HISTORY OF ETHICS AND A MASTERPIECE OF ENLIGHTENMENT THINKING KANT ARGUES THAT MORAL LAW TELLS US TO ACT ONLY IN WAYS THAT OTHERS COULD ALSO ACT THEREBY TREATING THEM AS ENDS IN THEMSELVES AND NOT MERELY AS MEANS KANT CONTENDS THAT DESPITE APPARENT THREATS TO OUR FREEDOM FROM SCIENCE AND TO ETHICS FROM OUR SELF INTEREST WE CAN NONETHELESS TAKE OURSELVES TO BE FREE RATIONAL AGENTS WHO AS SUCH HAVE A MOTIVATION TO ACT ON THIS MORAL LAW AND THUS THE ABILITY TO ACT AS MORAL BEINGS ONE OF THE MOST STUDIED WORKS OF MORAL PHILOSOPHY THIS NEW TRANSLATION BY ROBERT STERN JOE SAUNDERS AND CHRISTOPHER BENNETT ILLUMINATES THIS FAMOUS TEXT FOR MODERN READERS

IN THE ETHICS OF IMMANUEL KANT THE READER IS INVITED INTO THE INTRICATE MORAL PHILOSOPHY THAT HAS PROFOUNDLY INFLUENCED MODERN ETHICAL DISCUSSIONS KANT METICULOUSLY DELINEATES HIS DEONTOLOGICAL ETHICS EMPHASIZING THE SIGNIFICANCE OF DUTY AUTONOMOUS WILL AND THE CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE HIS LITERARY STYLE IS MARKED BY RIGOROUS ARGUMENTATION AND A METICULOUS STRUCTURE REFLECTING HIS ENLIGHTENMENT CONTEXT WHERE REASON WAS REVERED AS THE FOUNDATION OF HUMAN MORALITY KANT S WORK INVITES A CRITICAL EXAMINATION OF MORALITY BEYOND MERE CONSEQUENTIALISM ASSERTING THAT MORAL LAWS MUST BE UNIVERSALIZABLE AND ACT AS THE GUIDING FORCE IN HUMAN ACTIONS IMMANUEL KANT A PIVOTAL FIGURE IN WESTERN PHILOSOPHY DEVELOPED HIS

ETHICAL THEORY DURING A TIME OF SOCIETAL UPHEAVAL AND INTELLECTUAL FERMENT AT THE ONSET OF THE MODERN AGE HIS EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND IN MATHEMATICS AND LOGIC PROFOUNDLY SHAPED HIS PHILOSOPHICAL INQUIRIES KANT GRAPPLED WITH THE IMPLICATIONS OF FREE WILL RATIONALITY AND THE NATURE OF HUMAN EXISTENCE LEADING HIM TO THIS SEMINAL WORK THAT SEEKS TO ESTABLISH AN ETHICAL FRAMEWORK GROUNDED IN REASON RATHER THAN EMPIRICAL CONSEQUENCES READERS SEEKING TO ENGAGE WITH FUNDAMENTAL QUESTIONS OF MORALITY AND HUMAN CONDUCT WILL FIND THE ETHICS OF IMMANUEL KANT ESSENTIAL ITS ENDURING RELEVANCE OFFERS PROFOUND INSIGHTS INTO ETHICAL REASONING APPLICABLE NOT ONLY IN PHILOSOPHICAL DISCOURSE BUT ALSO IN CONTEMPORARY MORAL DILEMMAS THIS TEXT SERVES AS A CORNERSTONE FOR ANYONE WISHING TO EXPLORE THE INTERPLAY BETWEEN FREEDOM DUTY AND ETHICAL IMPERATIVES MAKING IT A VITAL ADDITION TO THE LIBRARY OF ANY SERIOUS STUDENT OF PHILOSOPHY IN THIS ENRICHED EDITION WE HAVE CAREFULLY CREATED ADDED VALUE FOR YOUR READING EXPERIENCE A COMPREHENSIVE INTRODUCTION OUTLINES THESE SELECTED WORKS UNIFYING FEATURES THEMES OR STYLISTIC EVOLUTIONS THE AUTHOR BIOGRAPHY HIGHLIGHTS PERSONAL MILESTONES AND LITERARY INFLUENCES THAT SHAPE THE ENTIRE BODY OF WRITING A HISTORICAL CONTEXT SECTION SITUATES THE WORKS IN THEIR BROADER ERA SOCIAL CURRENTS CULTURAL TRENDS AND KEY EVENTS THAT UNDERPIN THEIR CREATION A CONCISE SYNOPSIS SELECTION OFFERS AN ACCESSIBLE OVERVIEW OF THE INCLUDED TEXTS HELPING READERS NAVIGATE PLOTLINES AND MAIN IDEAS WITHOUT REVEALING CRITICAL TWISTS A UNIFIED ANALYSIS EXAMINES RECURRING MOTIFS AND STYLISTIC HALLMARKS ACROSS THE COLLECTION TYING THE STORIES TOGETHER WHILE SPOTLIGHTING THE DIFFERENT WORK S STRENGTHS REFLECTION QUESTIONS INSPIRE DEEPER CONTEMPLATION OF THE AUTHOR S OVERARCHING MESSAGE INVITING READERS TO DRAW CONNECTIONS AMONG DIFFERENT TEXTS AND RELATE THEM TO MODERN CONTEXTS LASTLY OUR HAND PICKED MEMORABLE QUOTES DISTILL PIVOTAL LINES AND TURNING POINTS SERVING AS TOUCHSTONES FOR THE COLLECTION S CENTRAL THEMES

YEAH, REVIEWING A BOOK KANT THE

METAPHYSICS OF MORALS COULD BUILD UP

YOUR NEAR CONTACTS LISTINGS. THIS IS JUST ONE OF THE SOLUTIONS FOR YOU TO BE SUCCESSFUL. AS UNDERSTOOD, SUCCESS DOES NOT SUGGEST THAT YOU HAVE EXTRAORDINARY POINTS. COMPREHENDING AS WELL AS CONCURRENCE EVEN MORE THAN EXTRA WILL FIND THE MONEY FOR EACH SUCCESS. NEIGHBORING TO, THE NOTICE AS SKILLFULLY AS KEENNESS OF THIS KANT THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS CAN BE TAKEN AS SKILLFULLY AS PICKED TO ACT.

- WHERE CAN I BUY KANT THE METAPHYSICS OF
 MORALS BOOKS? BOOKSTORES: PHYSICAL
 BOOKSTORES LIKE BARNES & NOBLE,
 WATERSTONES, AND INDEPENDENT LOCAL STORES.
 ONLINE RETAILERS: AMAZON, BOOK DEPOSITORY,
 AND VARIOUS ONLINE BOOKSTORES OFFER A WIDE
 RANGE OF BOOKS IN PHYSICAL AND DIGITAL
 FORMATS.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Kant The Metaphysics

 Of Morals book to read? Genres: Consider

 The genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction,

 Mystery, Sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask

- FRIENDS, JOIN BOOK CLUBS, OR EXPLORE ONLINE REVIEWS AND RECOMMENDATIONS. AUTHOR: IF YOU LIKE A PARTICULAR AUTHOR, YOU MIGHT ENJOY MORE OF THEIR WORK.
- 4. How do I take care of Kant The

 METAPHYSICS OF MORALS BOOKS? STORAGE:

 KEEP THEM AWAY FROM DIRECT SUNLIGHT AND IN

 A DRY ENVIRONMENT. HANDLING: AVOID FOLDING

 PAGES, USE BOOKMARKS, AND HANDLE THEM WITH

 CLEAN HANDS. CLEANING: GENTLY DUST THE

 COVERS AND PAGES OCCASIONALLY.
- 5. CAN I BORROW BOOKS WITHOUT BUYING THEM?

 PUBLIC LIBRARIES: LOCAL LIBRARIES OFFER A

 WIDE RANGE OF BOOKS FOR BORROWING. BOOK

 SWAPS: COMMUNITY BOOK EXCHANGES OR ONLINE

 PLATFORMS WHERE PEOPLE EXCHANGE BOOKS.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. WHAT ARE KANT THE METAPHYSICS OF

 MORALS AUDIOBOOKS, AND WHERE CAN I FIND

 THEM? AUDIOBOOKS: AUDIO RECORDINGS OF

 BOOKS, PERFECT FOR LISTENING WHILE COMMUTING

 OR MULTITASKING. PLATFORMS: AUDIBLE,

 LIBRIVOX, AND GOOGLE PLAY BOOKS OFFER A

 WIDE SELECTION OF AUDIOBOOKS.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book

INDUSTRY? BUY BOOKS: PURCHASE BOOKS FROM AUTHORS OR INDEPENDENT BOOKSTORES. REVIEWS:

LEAVE REVIEWS ON PLATFORMS LIKE GOODREADS

OR AMAZON. PROMOTION: SHARE YOUR FAVORITE

BOOKS ON SOCIAL MEDIA OR RECOMMEND THEM

TO FRIENDS.

- 9. ARE THERE BOOK CLUBS OR READING

 COMMUNITIES I CAN JOIN? LOCAL CLUBS: CHECK

 FOR LOCAL BOOK CLUBS IN LIBRARIES OR

 COMMUNITY CENTERS. ONLINE COMMUNITIES:

 PLATFORMS LIKE GOODREADS HAVE VIRTUAL

 BOOK CLUBS AND DISCUSSION GROUPS.
- 10. CAN I READ KANT THE METAPHYSICS OF

 MORALS BOOKS FOR FREE? PUBLIC DOMAIN

 BOOKS: MANY CLASSIC BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE

 FOR FREE AS THEYRE IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN. FREE

 E-BOOKS: SOME WEBSITES OFFER FREE E-BOOKS

 LEGALLY, LIKE PROJECT GUTENBERG OR OPEN

 LIBRARY.

INTRODUCTION

THE DIGITAL AGE HAS REVOLUTIONIZED THE
WAY WE READ, MAKING BOOKS MORE
ACCESSIBLE THAN EVER. WITH THE RISE OF
EBOOKS, READERS CAN NOW CARRY ENTIRE
LIBRARIES IN THEIR POCKETS. AMONG THE
VARIOUS SOURCES FOR EBOOKS, FREE EBOOK
SITES HAVE EMERGED AS A POPULAR CHOICE.
THESE SITES OFFER A TREASURE TROVE OF
KNOWLEDGE AND ENTERTAINMENT WITHOUT THE

COST. BUT WHAT MAKES THESE SITES SO

VALUABLE, AND WHERE CAN YOU FIND THE

BEST ONES? LET'S DIVE INTO THE WORLD OF

FREE EBOOK SITES.

BENEFITS OF FREE EBOOK SITES

WHEN IT COMES TO READING, FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER NUMEROUS ADVANTAGES.

COST SAVINGS

FIRST AND FOREMOST, THEY SAVE YOU

MONEY. BUYING BOOKS CAN BE EXPENSIVE,

ESPECIALLY IF YOU'RE AN AVID READER. FREE

EBOOK SITES ALLOW YOU TO ACCESS A

VAST ARRAY OF BOOKS WITHOUT SPENDING A

DIME.

ACCESSIBILITY

THESE SITES ALSO ENHANCE ACCESSIBILITY.

WHETHER YOU'RE AT HOME, ON THE GO, OR

HALFWAY AROUND THE WORLD, YOU CAN

ACCESS YOUR FAVORITE TITLES ANYTIME,

ANYWHERE, PROVIDED YOU HAVE AN INTERNET

CONNECTION.

VARIETY OF CHOICES

Moreover, the variety of choices

AVAILABLE IS ASTOUNDING. FROM CLASSIC

LITERATURE TO CONTEMPORARY NOVELS,

ACADEMIC TEXTS TO CHILDREN'S BOOKS, FREE

EBOOK SITES COVER ALL GENRES AND

INTERESTS.

TOP FREE EBOOK SITES

THERE ARE COUNTLESS FREE EBOOK SITES,

BUT A FEW STAND OUT FOR THEIR QUALITY

AND RANGE OF OFFERINGS.

PROJECT GUTENBERG

PROJECT GUTENBERG IS A PIONEER IN OFFERING FREE EBOOKS. WITH OVER 60,000 TITLES, THIS SITE PROVIDES A WEALTH OF CLASSIC LITERATURE IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

OPEN LIBRARY

OPEN LIBRARY AIMS TO HAVE A WEBPAGE

FOR EVERY BOOK EVER PUBLISHED. IT OFFERS

MILLIONS OF FREE EBOOKS, MAKING IT A

FANTASTIC RESOURCE FOR READERS.

GOOGLE BOOKS

GOOGLE BOOKS ALLOWS USERS TO SEARCH

AND PREVIEW MILLIONS OF BOOKS FROM

LIBRARIES AND PUBLISHERS WORLDWIDE. WHILE

NOT ALL BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR FREE,

MANY ARE.

MANYBOOKS

MANYBOOKS OFFERS A LARGE SELECTION OF FREE EBOOKS IN VARIOUS GENRES. THE SITE IS USER-FRIENDLY AND OFFERS BOOKS IN MULTIPLE FORMATS.

BOOKBOON

BOOKBOON SPECIALIZES IN FREE TEXTBOOKS

AND BUSINESS BOOKS, MAKING IT AN

EXCELLENT RESOURCE FOR STUDENTS AND

PROFESSIONALS.

HOW TO DOWNLOAD EBOOKS SAFELY

DOWNLOADING EBOOKS SAFELY IS CRUCIAL TO AVOID PIRATED CONTENT AND PROTECT YOUR DEVICES.

AVOIDING PIRATED CONTENT

STICK TO REPUTABLE SITES TO ENSURE
YOU'RE NOT DOWNLOADING PIRATED CONTENT.
PIRATED EBOOKS NOT ONLY HARM AUTHORS
AND PUBLISHERS BUT CAN ALSO POSE
SECURITY RISKS.

ENSURING DEVICE SAFETY

ALWAYS USE ANTIVIRUS SOFTWARE AND KEEP
YOUR DEVICES UPDATED TO PROTECT AGAINST
MALWARE THAT CAN BE HIDDEN IN
DOWNLOADED FILES.

LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS

BE AWARE OF THE LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS

WHEN DOWNLOADING EBOOKS. ENSURE THE

SITE HAS THE RIGHT TO DISTRIBUTE THE BOOK

AND THAT YOU'RE NOT VIOLATING COPYRIGHT

LAWS.

USING FREE EBOOK SITES FOR EDUCATION

FREE EBOOK SITES ARE INVALUABLE FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES.

ACADEMIC RESOURCES

SITES LIKE PROJECT GUTENBERG AND OPEN
LIBRARY OFFER NUMEROUS ACADEMIC
RESOURCES, INCLUDING TEXTBOOKS AND
SCHOLARLY ARTICLES.

LEARNING NEW SKILLS

YOU CAN ALSO FIND BOOKS ON VARIOUS

SKILLS, FROM COOKING TO PROGRAMMING,

MAKING THESE SITES GREAT FOR PERSONAL

DEVELOPMENT.

SUPPORTING HOMESCHOOLING

FOR HOMESCHOOLING PARENTS, FREE EBOOK

SITES PROVIDE A WEALTH OF EDUCATIONAL

MATERIALS FOR DIFFERENT GRADE LEVELS AND

SUBJECTS.

GENRES AVAILABLE ON FREE EBOOK SITES

THE DIVERSITY OF GENRES AVAILABLE ON FREE EBOOK SITES ENSURES THERE'S SOMETHING FOR EVERYONE.

FICTION

FROM TIMELESS CLASSICS TO CONTEMPORARY
BESTSELLERS, THE FICTION SECTION IS
BRIMMING WITH OPTIONS.

Non-Fiction

Non-fiction enthusiasts can find biographies, self-help books, historical texts, and more.

TEXTBOOKS

STUDENTS CAN ACCESS TEXTBOOKS ON A
WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS, HELPING REDUCE
THE FINANCIAL BURDEN OF EDUCATION.

CHILDREN'S BOOKS

PARENTS AND TEACHERS CAN FIND A

PLETHORA OF CHILDREN'S BOOKS, FROM

PICTURE BOOKS TO YOUNG ADULT NOVELS.

ACCESSIBILITY FEATURES OF EBOOK

SITES

EBOOK SITES OFTEN COME WITH FEATURES
THAT ENHANCE ACCESSIBILITY.

AUDIOBOOK OPTIONS

Many sites offer audiobooks, which are great for those who prefer listening to reading.

ADJUSTABLE FONT SIZES

YOU CAN ADJUST THE FONT SIZE TO SUIT
YOUR READING COMFORT, MAKING IT EASIER
FOR THOSE WITH VISUAL IMPAIRMENTS.

TEXT-TO-SPEECH CAPABILITIES

TEXT-TO-SPEECH FEATURES CAN CONVERT
WRITTEN TEXT INTO AUDIO, PROVIDING AN
ALTERNATIVE WAY TO ENJOY BOOKS.

TIPS FOR MAXIMIZING YOUR EBOOK EXPERIENCE

To make the most out of your ebook reading experience, consider these tips.

CHOOSING THE RIGHT DEVICE

WHETHER IT'S A TABLET, AN E-READER, OR A SMARTPHONE, CHOOSE A DEVICE THAT OFFERS A COMFORTABLE READING EXPERIENCE FOR YOU.

ORGANIZING YOUR EBOOK LIBRARY

USE TOOLS AND APPS TO ORGANIZE YOUR EBOOK COLLECTION, MAKING IT EASY TO FIND AND ACCESS YOUR FAVORITE TITLES.

SYNCING ACROSS DEVICES

MANY EBOOK PLATFORMS ALLOW YOU TO

SYNC YOUR LIBRARY ACROSS MULTIPLE

DEVICES, SO YOU CAN PICK UP RIGHT WHERE

YOU LEFT OFF, NO MATTER WHICH DEVICE

YOU'RE USING.

CHALLENGES AND LIMITATIONS

DESPITE THE BENEFITS, FREE EBOOK SITES

COME WITH CHALLENGES AND LIMITATIONS.

QUALITY AND AVAILABILITY OF

TITLES

NOT ALL BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR FREE,

AND SOMETIMES THE QUALITY OF THE DIGITAL

COPY CAN BE POOR.

DIGITAL RIGHTS MANAGEMENT (DRM)

DRM CAN RESTRICT HOW YOU USE THE EBOOKS YOU DOWNLOAD, LIMITING SHARING AND TRANSFERRING BETWEEN DEVICES.

INTERNET DEPENDENCY

ACCESSING AND DOWNLOADING EBOOKS

REQUIRES AN INTERNET CONNECTION, WHICH

CAN BE A LIMITATION IN AREAS WITH POOR

CONNECTIVITY.

FUTURE OF FREE EBOOK SITES

THE FUTURE LOOKS PROMISING FOR FREE
EBOOK SITES AS TECHNOLOGY CONTINUES TO
ADVANCE.

TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES

IMPROVEMENTS IN TECHNOLOGY WILL LIKELY

MAKE ACCESSING AND READING EBOOKS EVEN

MORE SEAMLESS AND ENJOYABLE.

EXPANDING ACCESS

EFFORTS TO EXPAND INTERNET ACCESS

GLOBALLY WILL HELP MORE PEOPLE BENEFIT

FROM FREE EBOOK SITES.

ROLE IN EDUCATION

AS EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES BECOME MORE DIGITIZED, FREE EBOOK SITES WILL PLAY AN INCREASINGLY VITAL ROLE IN LEARNING.

CONCLUSION

IN SUMMARY, FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AN INCREDIBLE OPPORTUNITY TO ACCESS A WIDE RANGE OF BOOKS WITHOUT THE FINANCIAL BURDEN. THEY ARE INVALUABLE RESOURCES FOR READERS OF ALL AGES AND INTERESTS, PROVIDING EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS, ENTERTAINMENT, AND ACCESSIBILITY FEATURES. SO WHY NOT EXPLORE THESE SITES AND DISCOVER THE WEALTH OF KNOWLEDGE THEY OFFER?

FAQs

ARE FREE EBOOK SITES LEGAL? YES, MOST
FREE EBOOK SITES ARE LEGAL. THEY
TYPICALLY OFFER BOOKS THAT ARE IN THE
PUBLIC DOMAIN OR HAVE THE RIGHTS TO
DISTRIBUTE THEM. HOW DO I KNOW IF AN
EBOOK SITE IS SAFE? STICK TO WELL-KNOWN
AND REPUTABLE SITES LIKE PROJECT
GUTENBERG, OPEN LIBRARY, AND GOOGLE
BOOKS. CHECK REVIEWS AND ENSURE THE SITE
HAS PROPER SECURITY MEASURES. CAN I
DOWNLOAD EBOOKS TO ANY DEVICE? MOST

FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER DOWNLOADS IN

MULTIPLE FORMATS, MAKING THEM COMPATIBLE

WITH VARIOUS DEVICES LIKE E-READERS,

TABLETS, AND SMARTPHONES. DO FREE EBOOK

SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS? MANY FREE EBOOK

SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS, WHICH ARE PERFECT

FOR THOSE WHO PREFER LISTENING TO THEIR

BOOKS. HOW CAN I SUPPORT AUTHORS IF I

USE FREE EBOOK SITES? YOU CAN SUPPORT

AUTHORS BY PURCHASING THEIR BOOKS WHEN

POSSIBLE, LEAVING REVIEWS, AND SHARING

THEIR WORK WITH OTHERS.